

INDEX.

A.	Page.		Page.
Abbott, C. C.....	118, 119, 209, 246	<i>Anguilla megalostoma</i>	73
Achlya.....	440	<i>mowa</i>	73
<i>prolifera</i> in carp disease.....	439	<i>rostrata</i>	125
<i>Acinetos tuberosa</i>	244	<i>texana</i>	73
<i>Acipenser rubicundus</i>	125	<i>vulgaris</i>	73, 74, 105, 106, 120, 122, 126
<i>Actinophreys sol</i>	241	Annie Hodgdon, boat, successful codfish	
Akers, George F.....	215	trawling by.....	426
Aland.....	222	<i>Anodon</i>	412
introduction of, into England.....	218	<i>Anodonta</i>	404
Albert, Prince Alfred Ernest.....	391	<i>Anomolocera Patersonii</i>	239
Aldrovandi.....	81	Anonymous.....	119
"Alewife".....	39	<i>Anurea striata</i>	403
Alewives in Saint Croix River.....	276	<i>Apeltes</i>	20
introduced with shad.....	70	<i>quadracus</i> , development of.....	24
movements of, in Colorado River,		spinning habits of.....	24
Texas.....	69	structure of.....	24
summary of fishing records for, at		"Aquarium fungus," a confusing term.....	440
Willow Branch Fishery, North		Arderon, William.....	113
Carolina.....	396	<i>Argyrosus setipinnis</i>	30
Alexander, William.....	376	<i>vomer</i>	31
Alice, schooner, early capture of mackerel		Aristotle.....	79, 80, 81
by.....	60	Armistead, A. Wilson.....	341, 349
Alligator gar.....	125	Armstrong, Joseph.....	374
Allen, Benjamin.....	113	Arnold, M. N.....	206
Allman.....	230	Arrhamphus.....	284
Allmutter.....	80	Arthropoda.....	336
Aloa.....	57, 139, 144, 147, 161, 194, 280, 281, 290, 298	Arthropods as fish food.....	245
<i>præstabilis</i>	278	Artificial propagation of fish, some results	
food of.....	277	of the.....	208
<i>sapidissima</i>	63, 125, 211	<i>Ascaris libeata</i>	94
artificial propagation and planting of.	211	<i>Ascidia communis</i>	239
retardation of development of ova of.....	177	Athenæus.....	80
Amber fish.....	42, 43	Atherina.....	281
of the United States.....	30	<i>Atherinichthys</i>	284
Ambloplites rupestris.....	125	<i>Atherinidæ</i>	245, 284
American birds and fishes introduced into		Atkins, C. G.....	200, 272, 276, 348
New Zealand.....	53	Atlee, Dr. Walter F.....	282
American Net and Twine Company's cod		Atractoscion.....	318
gill-nets.....	8	Atwood, Captain.....	40, 134
<i>Amia</i> , food of.....	245		
<i>Amite</i> , Louisiana, California salmon planted		B.	
at.....	205	Bach.....	78
<i>Amiurus</i>	125	Bacteria.....	242
<i>catus</i>	215	destroying <i>Saprolegnia</i>	447
<i>catus</i> , artificial planting of.....	215	observations on.....	177
<i>Ammocrypta Beanni</i>	206	Bailey, Mr.....	272, 278
<i>Amoeba</i>	154, 243	Baird, Professor S. F.	3, 4, 12, 20, 23, 37, 44, 51, 54,
Amoretti, Carlo.....	114	55, 61, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 74, 75, 113, 116, 119, 124,	
<i>Amphioxus</i>	22, 142	130, 162, 174, 202, 204, 216, 217, 220, 237, 246, 258,	
<i>Anacharis</i>	28, 238, 411	260, 261, 263, 264, 266, 268, 269, 270, 271, 273, 274,	
Anderson, E. J.....	209, 369	275, 276, 282, 301, 330, 340, 341, 345, 347, 349, 351,	
<i>Anguilla</i>	72, 73, 129	352, 379, 381, 384, 390, 396, 402, 412, 419, 421, 425,	
<i>acutirostris</i>	110, 121	426, 427, 428.	
<i>bostoniensis</i>	73, 74, 76, 120, 127	Bairdiella.....	313, 318
<i>marmorata</i>	73, 97, 117	<i>armata</i>	314, 316

	Page.		Page.
Baldner.....	78	"Blue mold" in salmon, disease.....	432
Balfour... 140, 149, 150, 151, 188, 288, 289, 295, 296,	297	Blunt-nosed shiner.....	31
Ballou, William Hosea.....	121	Bodeman, Mr.....	222
"Banded mackerel".....	42	Boeck, Axel.....	145
rudder fish.....	42	Bombinator.....	295
Banditten, Eben.....	385	Bonellia.....	410
Barnacles, mode of feeding of.....	247	Bonito.....	42
Barker & Tallman.....	46	Boon, Benjamin.....	353, 367
Barker, Christopher.....	46, 47	Booth, Mr. A.....	76, 210
Barnes, A. G.....	424	Botrytis.....	441
Barracuda.....	43	Bowman, General Isaac.....	274
Bass.....	379	Bowman's shad fishery.....	354
black.....	125	Boyd, Alex., & Co.....	212
big-mouth black.....	206	Brachsen.....	223
green.....	125	Brady.....	238, 239
rock.....	125	Brandt, Dr.....	411
striped, artificial propagation of.....	174	Brefeld.....	433, 446
propagation of.....	67	Brevoortia.....	193, 236
the introduction of, into California.....	61	Brook trout, English.....	52
swager.....	366	English, in New Zealand.....	52
yellow.....	125	natural food of.....	56
yellow and green.....	125	Brooks.....	188, 189, 438
Bassett, Mr.....	271	Prof. W. K.....	403, 404, 407
William S.....	214	Brown, Allen.....	369
Bastard carps.....	58	Benjamin.....	369
Batrachus tau.....	139	Humphrey.....	369
Bauer, George.....	60	Jesse.....	362
Beach, Nathan.....	368	Jos.....	213
Bean, Tarleton H.....	69, 125, 204, 205	Samuel.....	369
Behr, von.....	346, 347	Brownell, Jonathan.....	47
Bellerophon, schooner, loss of.....	395	Browntown shad fishery.....	354
Belone... 144, 157, 161, 284, 285, 287, 289, 290, 293, 294,	297, 298	Bubalichthys urus.....	124
development of heart, and blood of.....	290	Buck, H. H.....	335
longirostris, development of.....	283	Buffalo, black.....	124, 125
Benecke, Berthold..... 77, 79, 94, 101, 103, 118, 122,	123, 385	"Jack".....	32
on internal characteristics of eels.....	56	long.....	125
Benedicta.....	243	"Bull Head".....	46
Benjamin & West.....	209	of McCloud River.....	45
Bennett, A. W.....	411	cat.....	125
Benjamin.....	369	Butler, Col. Zebulon.....	375
"Captain".....	363	Pierce.....	361
John.....	363	shad fishery.....	354
Bently, Captain.....	268, 381	Steuben.....	375
Berlin fishery exhibition, a German view of		"Butter-fish, Hump-backed".....	31
the American section of the.....	57		
Bessie W. Somes, schooner, loss of.....	381	C.	
"Bit Barker Fish Oil Factory".....	47	Chase hatching-jar.....	63
Black bass.....	125	Calanus finmarchianus.....	239
in ponds.....	56	Calberla.....	195
Black horse.....	125	California, introduction of striped bass into.....	61
Black-walnut shad fishery.....	354	mountain trout, rearing of.....	23
Blackford, Eugene.....	40, 216, 412	quail in New Zealand.....	53
Blackman, Dr. Josiah.....	373	salmon in New Zealand.....	53
Elisha.....	362, 374	introduced into Indiana.....	204
Blaine, Hon. James G.....	131	introduction of, into Ont- tario.....	347
Blakefield & Minor.....	255	planted in Louisiana.....	205
Blanchère, H. de la.....	101, 117	results of artificial prop- agation of.....	270
Bleak.....	58	trout.....	52
Blepharis crinitus.....	38	Cambarus.....	206
Blue carp.....	389	Campbell, J. B.....	44, 46
said not to exist.....	387	on McCloud River fishes.....	44
Blue cat.....	125	Canestrini.....	116
Bluefish.....	36		

Page.		Page.
	"Carpe de'kollar".....	388
	reine".....	389
	"Carpes d'or".....	388, 390
	Carpoides.....	125
	Carr, John.....	114
	Joseph.....	273
	Carr's Island shad fishery.....	353
	Carus & Engelmann.....	114
	Cary, Mr.....	374
	Samuel.....	375
	Case, Mr.....	257
	Castomida, food of young.....	236
	Castrating fish.....	50, 60
	Cat, blue.....	125
	bull-head.....	125
	coal boat.....	125
	flat.....	125
	yellow.....	125
	Catfish.....	52, 215
	artificial planting of.....	215
	bull-head.....	125
	blue.....	125
	channel.....	125
	introduced into New Zealand.....	52
	mud.....	125
	proposed introduction of, into Ghent.....	340
	yellow.....	125
	Catfishes, food of.....	245
	Catostomus commersonii.....	125
	occidentalis.....	46
	Cattie, S. Th.....	93, 98, 105, 108, 123, 127, 129, 130
	Cavalha.....	34
	Cavally.....	34
	"Cavasina".....	43
	Centrarchoids, food of.....	245
	Centropages, new species of.....	269
	Ceratacanthus.....	144
	Ceraticthys.....	125
	Cerdale ionthas.....	306
	new genus and species.....	332
	Cetiorhinus maximus.....	240
	mode of feeding of.....	247
	Cetochilus.....	239
	Cetorhinus. (See Cetiorhinus).....	247
	Cetorhinus maximus. (See Cetiorhinus maximus).....	247
	Chadwick, B. P.....	339, 340
	Challengerida.....	240
	Channel cat.....	125
	Chapin Island shad fishery.....	354
	Charles Carroll, schooner, loss of.....	381
	Chase.....	63, 208
	Mr. Abner.....	48
	Chenn.....	101
	Chesapeake Bay, codfish caught near mouth of.....	384
	Chilodon coronatus.....	243
	Chinn, J. B.....	53
	Chirocephali.....	237
	Chironomus.....	20
	Chirostoma.....	144, 161, 285
	notata.....	284
	Christie Campbell, schooner, cod taken by, on trawls.....	15
	Chub (?)......	125, 389
	Can't Come It, schooner, taking shad at Isles of Shoals.....	421
	Canthocamptus.....	270
	Cape Ann Advertiser.....	120
	Capehart, Dr. W. R.....	176, 249
	Caracino dorso crassior.....	389
	Carangida.....	30
	Carangoid fishes of the United States.....	80
	Carangops.....	308
	Carangus chrysos.....	35
	crumenophthalmus.....	33
	esculentus.....	35
	fallax.....	35
	hippos.....	34
	Richardii.....	35
	Caranx atrimanus, new species.....	308
	amblyrhynchus.....	308, 309
	boops.....	30
	(Carangops) atrimanus.....	306
	falcatus.....	308
	Carey's shad fishery.....	354
	Carley, J. M.....	415, 416
	Carlisle, Arthur.....	114
	Carolina pompano.....	36
	Carp.....	125, 215
	a call for, from Nevada.....	29
	a request for, from Ontario.....	380
	artificial propagation and planting of.....	215
	blue.....	387
	peculiarities of.....	389
	blue leather.....	390
	blue mirror.....	390
	blue scale.....	390
	blue, the existence of, denied.....	387
	castrating of.....	60
	common.....	221
	disease transferred to perch by inocu- lation.....	439
	English.....	52
	introduced into New Zealand.....	52
	German.....	306
	growth and spawning of, in Alabama.....	424
	insensibility of, to freezing.....	402
	transportation of, in a limited supply of water.....	215
	gold, the existence of, denied.....	387
	gold.....	387
	gold bastard.....	388
	in the Hudson River.....	54
	king.....	388
	leather.....	388
	a transfer of, from Washington to Scotland.....	341
	mirror.....	220, 221, 388
	naked.....	220
	on the races or varieties of.....	387
	pond, a Georgia.....	68
	report on a trip to Germany to secure.....	220
	scale.....	387
	scaled.....	220
	"Carpe à cuiv".....	388
	bossue".....	389
	Carpe commune.....	387
	"Carpe de Hongrie".....	389

	Page.		Page.
Chub, common.....	125	Conjugatæ.....	413
horned.....	125	Connecticut, eel fairs in.....	103
Church, Joseph & Co.....	48	Convoluta.....	410
Chydorus sphaericus.....	237	schultzei.....	411
"Cicharra".....	33	Cook, Captain.....	53
"Cigar-fish".....	31	Henry.....	394
Citharichthys (Hemirhombus) latifrons.....	306	Mr.....	209
latifrons, new species.....	334	Cooley, Jacob.....	372, 373
Clam, development of the.....	403	Cope, Professor.....	27, 34, 192, 196
Clark, A. Howard.....	264	Coregonus, food of young.....	280
Frank N.....	19, 54, 62, 65, 179, 204, 205, 211, 280, 301, 403, 422	albus.....	63, 65, 287
Clark & Robbins.....	257	albus, teeth of larval.....	240
Clarke, Mr. S. C.....	88	clupeiformis, food of young.....	19, 402
S. F.....	39	lavaretus in Michigan.....	208
Clepsine.....	243	marrena.....	208
Clifford, Capt, Washborn.....	40, 50	palea.....	26
Clift, William.....	213	Corliss, Captain.....	208, 381
Clinton, DeWitt.....	114	Cornu.....	432
Clupea.....	144	Corrina, H. Bishop, schooner, loss of, in halibut fishing.....	268
alosa, cœca of.....	280	"Corvina".....	310
encrasicolus, cœca of.....	280	aramata.....	314
harengus.....	12	acutirostris.....	314
harengus, cœca of.....	280	chrysoleuca.....	310
Clupeoids, food of.....	245	dentex.....	318
mode of feeding of.....	247	(Homoprion) acutirostris.....	316
Coal ashes for raising mackerel in seines..	65	(Homoprion) fürthi.....	315
Coas, Captain.....	65	macrops.....	316
Coates, Mary.....	376	ophioscion.....	315
Cod.....	26	vermicularis.....	315
and halibut fisheries near the Shumagin Islands.....	259	Costa, Aronz. Gabriel.....	116
notes on.....	394	Coste, P.....	100, 116, 144
Codfish, caught near mouth of Chesapeake Bay.....	384	Cothurnia.....	241
young, an inquiry as to the capture of, in Chesapeake Bay.....	401	Courtright, John.....	373
Codfishing, with gill-nets.....	384, 419	Covert, Dick.....	361
in Ipswich Bay.....	204	Cows, fish-eating, of Provincetown.....	134
Cod gill-nets.....	344	Craig, Dr. Hugh.....	52
American methods of making and rigging.....	7	Crawford, Dr.....	371
construction and rig of.....	4	William.....	370
H. & G. W. Lord's.....	8	Creighton, Robert J.....	51, 52, 53, 54
in Massachusetts.....	343	Crepidula glauca.....	188, 330, 405
Newfoundland methods of mak- ing and rigging.....	6	Creplin, Friedrich Christian Heinrich.....	115
Norwegian, introduction of, in- to the United States.....	1	Crest of the Wave, schooner, in the squid fishery.....	271
Norwegian methods of making and rigging.....	4	Crevallè.....	34
Codosiga.....	242	Creveling, J. P.....	209
Cohn.....	183	Crivelli, Prof. Balsamo.....	82, 84, 85, 116
"Cojinua".....	32	Crosbie, Dr., on salmon disease.....	429
Coleps.....	243	Cross & Co.....	51
Collins, Capt. J. W.....	1, 65, 226, 401, 402	Crustacea.....	29
Colorado River, Texas, movements of ale- wives in.....	69	as fish food.....	246
Common trout.....	46	Cuba jurcl.....	35
Conferwæ.....	59, 418	Culicidæ.....	20
Conger.....	72, 90, 100, 107, 128, 129	Cuvier.....	82, 140
observations on, in 1881.....	105	and Valenciennes.....	149
vulgaris.....	106, 107, 126, 127, 128	Cybius.....	144, 147, 160, 161, 194, 297
Conger-eel, on the mature male sexual or- gans of the.....	126	maculatum.....	25
		maculatum, development of.....	135
		Cycleptus elongatus.....	125
		Cyclops.....	20, 238, 246, 250, 270
		quadricornis.....	237, 239
		Thomasi, MSS.....	269
		thomasi.....	403
		Cynoscion.....	317, 318, 319
		album.....	310

	Page.		Page.
Cynoscion nobile	320	Deer, red, in New Zealand	53
othoapterum	320	De Geer	237
parvipinne	320	De Kay	31
parvipinnis	320	Dennis, Capt. James P.	376
phoxocephalum	306, 320	Deslongchamps, Eudes	115
phoxocephalum, new species ..	318	Desmarest, M.	101, 116
reticulatum	319	Dewey, H. C.	373
squampinne	320	Diabasis	324
stoltzmanni	320	flaviguttatus	323, 324
xanthulum	319	maelicauca	325
Cypridæ	249	parrae	322
Cyprinodontidæ	245	scadderi	324
Cyprinoids, food of	245	sexfasciatus	324
Cyprinus acuminatus	380	steindachneri	306, 324
alepidotus	388	steindachneri, new species	322
auratus	224	Diapterus californiensis	329
brama	223	dowi	329
carassius	58, 60, 223	Diaptomus gracilis var.	269, 320
carpio	215, 220, 223, 224, 387	sicilis	403
artificial propagation and		Didelphys virginiana	206
planting of	215	Dido, schooner, success of, in haddock fishing	234
transferred from Washing-		Dinobryon	242
ton to Scotland	341	Dioplites, rudimentary cœca of	279
elatus	389	Dodge, Edmund	369, 370
hungaricus	389	William	369
kollari	388	Dogfish	125
macrolepidotus	388	Dollar-fish	31
nudus	220, 388	"Dolly varden"	45, 46
orvus	219, 386, 387	"Dories" at the Berlin fishery exhibition ..	57
regina	389	Doris	241, 244
rex-cyprinorum	220	Doron, T. B. (S)	214
rex-cyprinorum	388	Dorrance, C	364
speculum	388	Dorysoma cepediana var. heterura ..	125
striatus	388	Duane, Mr.	362
tinca-aurata	222	Duigan, J.	117
tinca var. auratus	221	Dunker, Herr	120, 122
Cypris	20, 237	"Dutch" shad fishery	353
		Duvernoy, George Louis	54
	D.	Dytiscus Roeselii	81
Dale	113		
Dallmer, Herr	94, 95, 101, 118, 119	E.	
Dana, Alvan	362	Earll, R. E	31, 135, 189, 242
Mr.	356	Eastern Queen, schooner, largest stock of	
Danner, Hermann	122	haddock made by	235
Daphne galeata ?	269	Eastern trout	52
Daphnia	238, 239	in New Zealand	53
pulex	237, 239	Eberhard, Dr. R.	80, 94, 117, 119
Daphniæ	237, 240, 240	Echinodermata	336
Daphniadæ	237, 238, 245, 240	Eckardt, Herr	389
Dareste, Camillo	72, 73, 97, 117, 123	Edinburgh international fisheries exhibition	300
Darters, food of	245	papers relating to fisheries ex-	
Darwin	85, 86, 130	hibition at	130
Davaine, Dr.	403, 404, 405	Edith M. Pow, schooner, success of, in had-	
David J. Adams, schooner, successful had-		dock fishing	233
dock fishing by	235	loss of	381
Davis, Hon. J. C. Bancroft	301	the missing schooner	293
Davy, Sir Humphrey	103, 114	Editorial, Sunbury American	119
De Bary	444	Edward Webster, schooner, fishing for mack-	
De Barry	432, 436	erel	395
Deblois, Capt. E. T.	46	Eel, ancient beliefs concerning the repro-	
Decaisne, M.	410	duction of	79
Decapterus macarellus	31, 32	Benecke on the general natural history of	77
punctatus	31	common	73
Decker, Herr	124	common black	125
Deer, fallow, in New Zealand	53	common, observations on the male	126

	Page.		Page.
Eel, general note on habits of the	74	Eolis	241, 244
geographical distribution of the	74	Ercolani, Giovanni Battisto	82, 84, 85, 116
gold	125	Erimyzon succetta, food of	236
golden	125	Esox	26
Günther, on the life-habits of the	76	Euctenogobius	331
list of papers concerning the	112	Eucyclogobius	331
notes on the life-history of the	71	Eva May, boat, using gill-nets for cod	264
ovaries of the	88	Everts, Dr. H. C.	241
search for and discovery of the female ..	81	Eveland, Mr	256
silver	125	Exocætus	284
spermatic organs of the	90	Exoglossum maxillingua	125
undoubted normal reproductive habits of			
the	95		
yellow	125	F.	
"El-fairs"	77, 114	Fahlberg, Algot	80, 81, 113
Eel, female, anal part of a	89	Fairchild, W. L.	206
longitudinal section of abdomen		Falling Spring shad fishery	354
of	80	Fallow deer in New Zealand	53
piece of a developed ovary of ..	89	Farr, Mr	51
piece of the ovary of	89	Fassett, Alvah	363
male, anal part of	92	Major John	355, 356, 366
hunt for and discovery of, by		Feddersen, Arthur	119
Syrski	84	Ferguson, T. B.	63, 177, 264, 403, 419
lobes of the right testicle of	91	Field, The, extract from	218
piece of the testicle of	92	Finmarken Company	18
section of abdomen of	90	Whaling Company	18
mother	80	Finn, W.	119
Eels, external characteristics of	92	Finsch, Dr. O.	220, 224, 225
how to distinguish male and female ..	86	Firth, Mr. J. C.	51
hunt for young	94	Fischer	404
introduction of, into new waters in the		Fischhof, Lewin	221
United States	75	Fish, eustrating	59
male, do leave the sea and enter fresh		culture, cost of preparation for	383
water?	97	for profit	382
number of species of	71	progress and results of	390
in America	73	Fish culturists, suggestions to	55
question as to the viviparous nature of ..	94	Fish-eating cows of Provincetown	134
young, on the movements of	101	Fish-eggs, a depot for embryonated	345
Egg-fungus, observations on	177	dry transmission of	345
Ehlers, von	102	treatment of, at sea	346
Elacate	143	Fish-hawk, a model of the steamer, at	
canadus	136	Berlin	57
Elagatis pinnulatus	43	Fish ova compared with those of other verte-	
Elacate	147, 288, 296	brates	283
canadus	288	Fish, young, destruction of, by unsuitable	
Ellis, J. F.	215	fishing implements	330
Elmer, Dr. George	371	Fisher, F. B.	251
Elmsner	80, 81	Fishery news from Gloucester	265
"Elvas"	103	Fishes, genesis of the blood in embryo	283
Embryology of fishes, results obtained from		results obtained from a study of the	
a study of the	22	embryology of	22
Emma A. Osier, schooner, codfishing with		Fish's Island shad fishery	354
gill-nets	394, 395	Fitch, Capt. Ozro B., successful haddock	
Empusa	441, 444	fishing by	234
Endlich, Prof. F. M.	413	Flemming, Prof. W.	138, 187, 188, 189, 335, 336, 337, 338, 404
English brook trout	52	Floods in Potomac River	258
carp	52	Florida, fishing and fish culture in	251
salmon in New Zealand	52, 53	shad fishery, notes and suggestions	
song-birds introduced into New		concerning the	351
Zealand	53	Fol	187
trout in New Zealand	53	Forbes	280
Ennis, Cornelius	369	Prof. S. A.	19, 20, 236, 245, 269, 303, 304, 305, 306, 402
Entomophthora	441	Fowler, G.	373, 374
Entomostraca	20	Gilbert	367, 368
Entz, Dr. Geza	411		

	Page.
Fowler, Mr.....	355, 356, 357
Foyn, Svend.....	17, 18
Fox, James.....	373
Frazier, George.....	373
Freia.....	241
producta.....	241
Freud, S.....	99, 105, 126
Frelinghuysen, Fred'k T.....	390
Friedrich von Busse.....	345, 346
Fucacea.....	413
Fungi affected by "pollutions" of the water.....	446
G.	
Gadus.....	144, 147, 161, 194, 198, 297
macrocephalus.....	259
morhua.....	259
"Gaff-topsail".....	39
Gaillon, Benjamin.....	418
Galvani, Camillo.....	82
Gambusia.....	198
Gammarus.....	20
Gar, alligator.....	125
Garden.....	34
Gar-fish, short-nose.....	125
Gar pike.....	125
Gar, silver, development of.....	283
Gars, bony, food of.....	245
Gasterosteidae.....	245
Gasterosteus.....	144
leirus.....	24
Gastrosteus trachurus.....	245
Gastrotricha.....	243
Gaylord, Major Justus.....	370
Geddes, Patrick.....	410, 411
Genesee River, salmon caught in.....	23
Gensch.....	26
Gensch's view as to origin of blood of fishes.....	27
Geoduck clam, introduction of, upon the At- lantic coast.....	200
habits and distribution of the.....	200
"Geoducks".....	21
Geoffroy, Mr.....	60
Georgia carp pond, a.....	68
Gerbe.....	404
Gerres.....	328
aureolus.....	300, 330
aureolus, new species.....	328
axillaris.....	330
brevimanus.....	330
californiensis.....	329
dowi.....	329
gracilis.....	329
lineatus.....	330
peruvianus.....	330
rhombus.....	330
squampinnis.....	329
zebra.....	320
Gessner, Conrad.....	80
Wm.....	281
Gila, species.....	46
Gilbert, Charles H.....	306
W. L.....	427
Gill.....	35
Captain.....	343
Gill-nets, cod, in Ipswich Bay.....	264, 343

	Page.
Gill-nets, in cod-fishing from Gloucester.....	384
in the cod-fishery.....	1
Girard.....	35, 73
Glase, Herr.....	345
Globigerina.....	240
Glöckner Gebrüder.....	122
Glyocystis.....	411
Gloucester, amount of fish brought to, in April, 1882.....	420
first appearance of fish at, in 1881.....	66
fish landed at, in April, 1882.....	426, 427
fisheries, notes on.....	268
fishery news.....	265
notes from the.....	394
notes on the.....	263
Massachusetts, fishery notes from.....	381
notes on the fisheries of.....	419, 425
Glyceria fluitans.....	59
Glycimeris generosa.....	21
habits and distribution of introduction of, upon At- lantic coast.....	200
Gobius.....	331
emblematicus, new species.....	330
(Lepidogobius) emblematicus.....	306
Goeppert.....	446
Goette, A.....	294
Goggle-eye.....	125
Goggler.....	33
Gold bastard carp.....	388, 389
carp.....	388, 390
said not to exist.....	387
Gold-fish in Hudson River.....	54
Golden mackerel.....	35
Goldorfe.....	221, 222, 223
Gomphonema.....	243
Goode, G. Brown.....	3, 30, 46, 71, 226, 267
Gookin, Daniel.....	371
Goolem.....	125
Gordon, W. Alex.....	206
Grant, George.....	371
Grant's shad fishery.....	353
"Grasnal".....	110
Great Lakes, changes in fisheries of the, 1870- 1880.....	252
Green, Monroe A.....	271
Mr. Myron.....	44
Seth.....	23, 45, 57, 119, 211, 212, 221, 225, 421
Walter.....	356
Greens, Water.....	370
Grey, Capt. Albert.....	49
Griffiths.....	214
Grindel.....	125
Grinnella.....	241
Grist's Bar shad fishery.....	354
"Grongo".....	90
Grouse, in New Zealand.....	53
Günther, Dr.....	35, 71, 72, 73, 77, 85, 86, 130
on life-habits of the eel.....	76
H.	
Haack, Director H.....	57, 98, 99, 120, 122
Haddock, abundance of, off Gloucester in April, 1882.....	426, 427

	Page.		Page.
Haddock, notes on.....	394	Hermes, Dr. Otto.....	86, 98, 99, 105, 107, 121, 123, 126
manner of caring for.....	233	observations by, on the Con-	
fishermen.....	227	ger.....	105
fishery, apparatus and methods		Herring, abundance of, at Gloucester in April,	
of the.....	228	1882.....	427
dories.....	228	for haddock fishing.....	229
of New England, winter.....	226	notes on.....	394
productiveness of the.....	233	Ohio.....	125
the, fifty years ago.....	235	tooth.....	125
trawls.....	228	Hertwig.....	187, 244
Haddock fishing, baiting trawls for.....	229, 230	Hessel, Rudolph.....	220, 221, 222, 223, 264
"double-banking the		Hickory shad.....	125
trawl" in.....	232	Hiester, Charles E.....	382
grounds.....	226, 227	Hinckelmann, Herr.....	124
"fishing single dories"		Hinckley, Isaac.....	134
in.....	233	Hind, Professor.....	348, 380
manner of outfit for.....	234	Hinkelmann.....	108, 190
methods of.....	230	Hippocampus.....	160, 161, 192, 193, 194, 195, 198
running for the market		antiquorum.....	199
in.....	234	development and	
"setting under sail" in.....	230	morphology of.....	191
vessels.....	227	early development	
H. A. Duncan, schooner, success of, in had-		of.....	194
dock fishing.....	233, 268	later development	
Haeckel, Professor.....	136, 187, 241, 283, 284	of.....	195
Hæmulon brevisrostrum.....	324	Hirudo.....	264
caudimacula.....	322, 324	medicinalis.....	264
flaviguttatus.....	324	officialis.....	264
maculosum.....	324	His.....	148, 288, 297, 298
margaritifera.....	324	Hitt, Robert R.....	130
mazatlanum.....	325	Hobbs, Orlando.....	125
scuderi.....	324	on Ohio River fishes.....	124
sexfasciatus.....	324	Hohnbaum-Hornschnuch.....	82, 83, 84, 115
undecimale.....	324	Holbrook.....	35
Haley, Jim.....	421	Hollenback.....	369
Halfbut fisheries near Shumagin Islands...	259	Mr.....	354, 356
notes on.....	394	George M.....	366
Hamlin, Prof. C. E.....	273	Nelson B.....	369
William.....	177	Holt, Lieutenant.....	282
Hampton, Dr. R. J.....	214	Home.....	405
Hank, William.....	369	Homo.....	73
Harding, Charles W.....	428	Homoprion.....	311
Garrick M.....	55, 56	Hopping, Judge.....	213
Harding's shad fishery.....	354	Horace.....	415
"Hard-tail".....	32	Horned chub.....	125
Hard-tails.....	33	"Hors".....	35
Harriden, Johnny.....	235	"Horse Crevallé".....	32, 34
Harvey, Jameson.....	354, 355, 356, 357, 376	"Horse-eyed Jack".....	33
Jennison.....	366	"Horsefish".....	30
Hathaway, Mrs.....	29	Horse mackerel.....	32, 35, 36
Hatschek.....	404	Horton, Dr.....	356
Hawkins, J. W.....	266	George F.....	370
Heckel & Kner.....	888	Major John.....	370
Heilbutten.....	259	Hudson River carp.....	54
Helix.....	265	Hughes, Smith E.....	349
artificial culture of species of.....	264	Hummel's fishery (shad).....	353
aspersa.....	265	Humped-backed butter fish.....	31
pomatia.....	265	Hunlock, Mr.....	377
rhodostoma.....	265	Jonathan.....	354
vermicularis.....	265	Hunt, John.....	40
Hemirhamphus.....	101, 281	Hunt's ferry shad fishery.....	354
unifasciatus.....	284	Huxley, Prof. T. H.....	247, 267, 330, 448
Hemirhombus.....	334	on salmon disease.....	429
Hemphill, Henry.....	21, 200	Hval, Fredning af.....	17
Hendricks, M. B.....	306	Hydra.....	410, 411

	Page.		Page.
Hyla	206	Kirsch	222, 223, 224
Hyodon tergisus	125	Kirtland, Mr.	257
Hyodontidae	245	Klein	187
"Hypoplectrus"	322	Kölliker, Professor	284
I.		Kowalewsky	290
Ichthælarus punctatus	125	Krause, Dr	259
Ichthyobus bubalus	125	Kuffer	98, 99
Ichthyological literature, strange misstate- ments in	100	Kühno	183
Idoten	410, 411	Kumlein, Ludwig	252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258
Idus melanotus	222	Kupfer	103, 144, 148, 151, 152, 290, 294
auratus	221	Kupfert & Sons	222
Infusoria	336	L.	
attacking Saprolegnia	447	Labidesthes	284
Ingham, Dr. Charles F.	369	Labracidae, food of	245
Joseph	369	Labrador duck	275
Ingham's Island shad fishery	354	Labrax lineatus, cœca of	279
Ipswich Bay, cod gill-nets used in	13	Lacaze-Duthiers	405
Isopisthus affinis	321	Laighton, Cedric	421
parvipinnis	321	Lakes, great, changes in fisheries of, from 1870 to 1880	252
remifer	306	Lambert, Mr. George	47
new species	320	Laminaria	241, 244
Ivanhoe, schooner, fishing for mackerel	305	saccharina	238
J.		Laminariæ	238
"Jack"	32	Laud, Gordon	118
"Jackfish"	32, 42, 125	Lankester, Prof. Ray	404, 411
Jackson, William	213	Larsen, Capt. Thomas	254
Jacobs, Capt. Solomon	4, 12	Leach, Frank B	212
Jacobson, Herman, translations by	17, 58, 59, 207, 259, 345, 385	Leather carp	388
Jacoby, Dr. L. .70, 80, 81, 84, 85, 86, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 107, 108, 110, 111, 113, 115, 116, 118, 121, 123, 127, 130	108	Leather-jacket	43
Jacoby's tour to Commachio in 1877	108	Leeches, medicinal, artificial culture of	264
Jenkins, Mr.	355	Leeuwenhoek	237
S	372	Anton de	81, 113
Jerome, George H	208	Leidy, Professor	236, 241, 243, 410, 412, 415
Joannis, L. de	115	Leonard, J. A.	390, 391, 394
Johnius nobilis	320	Lepidosteus	199, 295, 296
Johns, Captain	213	osseus	125
Johnson, Mr. W	52, 53	platystomus	125
Johnston, Dr	418	Lepomis	125, 206
Jones	423	megalotis	206
Jones & Trevalle	256	Leptomitus	446
Jordan, David S	36, 43, 306	lactens	446
"Jorobado"	31	Lepus callotis var.	206
Josie M. Calderwood, schooner, success of, in haddock fishing	233, 268	Lereboullet	149
Juncus	59	Leuciscus idus	218
Jurel	32	melanotus	218
Cuba	35	Leuwenhoek	80
Jurine	237, 239	Lewis, Prof. H. C.	412
K.		Lindeman, M.	250
Kabljau	250	Lindenham, Guido	100, 122
Kalmbach, Mr	253	Line's Island lower shad fishery	353
Karlsruhe	223	middle shad fishery	353
Kaufner	104	upper shad fishery	353
Kaumann, Herr	119	Link, W	221
Kaup	72, 73	Linnaeus, Carolus	34, 37, 80, 113
"Kawai"	51	Litholepis spatula	125
Keelor's shad fishery	354	Ljungman on food of fishes	246
Ketchum, Judge G. C.	257	'Look-down"	31
Kinchen, O. M	206	Lophobranch a misleading term	103
Kingsley, J. S.	130	Lophobranchiatus, a contribution to the de- velopment and morphology of	191
		Lophobranchii	192
		Lord, W. Scott, esq.	274
		Louisiana, California salmon introduced into	205

	Page.		Page.
Lurco.....	237	Menhaden slivers for haddock fishing	229
Lynnæus.....	245	steamers, influence of, on coast	
Lyncei.....	237	fisheries.....	266
Lynceidæ.....	237, 240	Menzies, F. N.....	132
Lynceus.....	240	Merchant, Mr.....	65
		Merritt, Gilbert.....	370
		Mertie Delmar, schooner, early mackerel	
M.		catch by.....	425
Mackerel.....	36, 38	Metridia armata.....	230
first arrival of, in New York, 1882.....	402	Meyer, Dr.....	41
fishery of 1881, notes on.....	132	Microbia.....	242
golden.....	35	Microciona proliferum.....	240
in purse seines, coal ashes used in		Microdeasmus.....	332
raising.....	65	dipus.....	332
notes on.....	394	retropinnis.....	306
Magellan Cloud, schooner, cod fishing with		retropinnis, new species.....	331
gill-nets.....	394	Micropterus pallidus.....	125, 206
Maggi, L.....	82, 84, 85, 116	salmoides.....	125
Magnus, Albertus.....	77, 80, 81	Miles, Mr. G. W.....	50, 51
Maine salmon, disappearance of, from On-		Mill Creek shad fishery.....	354
tario.....	347	Miller, Betsy.....	378
results of artificial propaga-		George.....	365, 366
tion of.....	270	O. F.....	83
Maitland, Sir I. R. S.....	132	S. B.....	209
Mananose, development of.....	403	William.....	373
Marion, Mr.....	257	Miller & McCord.....	357
Marquette, George R.....	258	Millet.....	105
"Marse Banker".....	35	Milne-Edwards, H.....	177, 193
Martha C., schooner, first engaged in Le		Milner, J. W.....	76, 176, 213, 252, 253, 257, 306
Have haddock fishery.....	227	on food of fishes.....	246
largest haddock fare		Minor, Mr.....	258
taken by.....	234	Mirey, Henry.....	44
success of, in haddock		Mirror carp.....	388
fishing.....	233, 268, 420	Mitchell.....	37, 76
Martin, Capt. Charles, successful haddock		Mitchell, Samuel L.....	114
fishing by.....	234	Möbius.....	240, 246
Capt. George H.....	7, 8, 12, 13, 15, 266	Moffit, Samuel.....	374
Capt. S. J.....	65, 66, 133, 227, 229, 233, 263, 264,	Molinelli, Pietro.....	82
265, 268, 342, 343, 345, 381, 384, 394, 410, 425		Mollusca.....	336
S. J., on New England fishes.....	202	Mollusk, a valuable edible west coast.....	21
Mather & Bell cone.....	63	Mondini, Carlo.....	82, 83, 113, 114
Mather, Fred.....	57, 119, 271, 346, 428	Monera.....	187, 330
Mathews, Mr.....	254	Monocacy Island shad fishery.....	354
Maud Gertrude, schooner, fishing for cod		Monopterus.....	72
with gill-nets.....	343	"Montata".....	102
Maury, Lieutenant.....	240	Monte, Cajetan.....	113
Maxson, Orrin P.....	205, 206	"Montee".....	102
Max von dem Berne.....	345	Monti, Prof. Cajetan.....	82
"May-fish".....	57	Moon-fish.....	26, 30, 31, 136
McCaskie, A.....	130	development of breast fins of.....	25
McCloskie, Professor.....	136	Silver.....	31
McCloud River fishes, notes on.....	44	Mordecai, E. R., M. D., on food of shad....	2 7
salmon, mortality of.....	134	Morgan, David.....	373
McCord, John.....	365, 366	Morril Boys, schooner, cod fishing with gill-	
McDonald, Col. Marshall.....	135, 136, 163, 182, 184, 187,	nets.....	394
215, 292, 422, 423		Moseley.....	240
McGovern, Hugh D.....	122	Motella.....	136
McKennon, Capt. John, successful haddock		"Mother leeches".....	265
fishing by.....	233	"Mother of eels".....	81
McPherson, Mr.....	377	Mountain quail introduced into New Zealand	53
Medregal.....	42	trout, rearing of California.....	23
Meigs, Mr.....	54	Mncor.....	446
Melanogrammus æglefinus.....	226	Mud-cat.....	125
Mende, Trangolt.....	221	Mugil albula.....	283
Menhaden.....	35, 36, 46	cephalus.....	81
Gulf.....	34	Mugilidæ.....	284
industry, origin of.....	46		

	Page.		Page.
Müller, August.....	112	Ohio river fish.....	125
Otto Friedrich.....	82, 83, 113	market fishes.....	124
Stadius.....	112	Oligoplites occidentalis.....	43
Mullet.....	32, 34, 125	"Once a fisherman".....	120
Mundini.....	83	Oncorhynchus.....	149, 161
Munroe.....	46	chouicha.....	210
Muræna Anguilla.....	113	artificial propagation	
helena.....	90, 112	and planting of....	210
nigra.....	72	introduced into In-	
"Murena".....	90	diana.....	204
Murray, George.....	438	introduced into Lou-	
John.....	240	isiana.....	205
Mya.....	139	Ontario, scarcity of male and grilse salmon	
arenaria.....	239, 403	in.....	370
Mystic, schooner, success of, in haddock		Opalina.....	243
fishing.....	233, 420	Ophioclon typicus.....	315
Myxostoma macrolepidota var. duquesnii...	125	Opiian.....	80
macrolepido-		Orbulina universa.....	240
ta.....	125	"Orfe".....	219
macrolepidotum, food of.....	236	introduction of, into England.....	218
		red.....	219
N.		Orthostæchus maculicauda.....	325
Nais.....	237	Osborn, J. H.....	351
Nassanische Fischerel Actioan Gesellschaft.	221	O'Shaughnessy.....	415
Nauclerus.....	42	Osmerus eperlanus.....	428
Naucrates ductor.....	40, 41, 42	mordax.....	428
Navicula ostreararia.....	410, 418	viridescens.....	428
Nehrkorn, Oberamtman.....	221	Osterhout, Isaac S.....	356, 357, 375
Nellie Rowe, schooner, fishing for mackerel.	395	P. M.....	354, 357, 364
Nescopeck shad fishery.....	353	Ostracoda.....	249
Nettie Rowe, schooner, first new mackerel		Ostrea edulis.....	412
brought by.....	402	rostralis.....	403
Nevada, a call for carp from.....	29	virginica.....	403
New England fisheries, notes on.....	133	"Oswego Bass".....	357, 364, 366
food-fishes, notes on.....	202	Otolithus albus.....	319
winter haddock fishery of.....	226	californiensis.....	320
New Jersey, live ponds for fish in.....	340	magdalene.....	320
New Zealand, fish-culture in.....	51	reticulatus.....	319
Neynaber, Captain.....	346	squamipinnis.....	320
Nicklas, Carl.....	120	stoltzmanni.....	320
Nilsson, S.....	82	Owen.....	192
Nilsson, S.....	110	Owajannikow.....	206
Noctiluca.....	244	Oyster, notes on the breeding, food and	
Normanby, Marquis of.....	52	green color of the.....	403
Norny, E. R.....	67, 68, 260		
Northern Eagle, schooner, cod gill-nets used		P.	
by.....	12	Pachaly, Arno Gustav.....	207
cod taken by, in		Pachaly's fish-transporting car.....	207
gill-nets.....	15	Packard, Prof. A. S.....	86, 105, 119, 121, 127
fishing for cod		"Pachyrurus".....	311
with gill-nets 343, 344		Paddock, W. W. & Co.....	256
trawling at Boone		Page, W. F.....	178, 216
Boone Island.....	265	Palmella.....	411
Norwegian cod gill-nets, directions for use of	1	Pampano.....	32, 35
introduction of, into		Panizza, Bartolomeo.....	112, 115
the United States.....	1	Panama, nineteen new species of fishes from	
Notodelphys ascidicola.....	239	the bay of.....	306
Noturus.....	206	Paratractus pisquetus.....	32
New York Evening Post.....	119	Parephippus.....	25, 144, 160
		faber.....	136
O.		Park, Chester.....	362
Odontoscion.....	318	Parkhurst.....	212
archidium.....	306	Parnell, Dr.....	246
archidium, new species.....	317	Partridges in New Zealand.....	53
Oellacher.....	188, 205	"Pascente".....	116
Ohio herring.....	125	"Pasciuti".....	109, 110

	Page.		Page.
"Pasciuto"	100	Pollock fishing in Boston Bay	342
Pasco, I. D.	29, 30	Polyodon folium	125
Pasteur	181	Polyodontidæ	245
Paul, Dr.	105, 127	Pomolobus chrysochloris	125
Paullini, Christian Franz	81	mediocris	213
Paul Revere, schooner, loss of	381	Pomoxys annularis	124
the missing schooner	263	Pompano	37, 30
Pauly, Dr. A.	98, 99, 104, 122	African	30, 40
Pavia	84	banner	37, 40
Peat bogs as fish ponds	58	Carolina	36, 30
Pedicellina americana	247	common	37, 38
Peirce, Capt. M. P.	349	round	30, 37, 39
Pelodichthys olivaris	125	shore	30
Penicillium	446	Pompanoes	30, 30, 38
glaucum in salmon disease	432	of the United States	30
Perca fluviatilis	58, 124	Pompilus	41
Perch	58, 59	Pond cultivation, recent contributions to	385
bachelor	124, 125	Ponds, live, for fish, in New Jersey	349
Buffalo	125	Pontella	238
trout	124	Potamogeton	238
white	124, 125	Poteriodendron	242
yellow	124, 125	Potomac River, extraordinary floods in	258
Perches, food of	245	shad	125
Percival, Capt. Franklin	384	Potter, captain	200
Percopsis guttatus	124	Prairie chickens introduced into New Zealand	53
Peremeschko	335	land	53
Permit	40	Prentiss, Henry M.	273
Peronospora	437, 443, 444	Pringsheim	432, 436, 446
infestans	437	"Priscetti"	109
not active in dry weather	445	Pritchard	237
Petromyzon fluviatilis	112	Procyon lotor	206
marine	112	Prorodon	243
planeri	112	Protococcus	240
Pfützner, W.	187, 335	Protophytes as food of fishes	230
Phantom, schooner, herring catch by	427	Protoplasmata	336
Phasants in New Zealand	53	Protozoa	242
Philozoön	411	as food of fishes	236
Physsa	245	Ptychochilus oregonensis	46
Pickarel in ponds	56	Ptychostomus	125
Pike	58, 59, 125	Pug-nosed shiner	31
food of	245	Putnam, Frederick W.	120
gar	125	Puysegur, M.	410
Pike, R. G.	211	Pyrocystis fusiformis	240
Pilot	41	noctiluca	240
Pilot fish	40, 41, 42	Pyrsonympha	243
Pimelepterus	328		
analogus	328	Q.	
bosci	327	Quail, California, in New Zealand	53
elegans	328	Quenux	21
lutescens	328	Quick, James	369
ocyrurus	306, 328	"Quinnat" salmon	210, 380
ocyrurus, new species	327		
Pinnotheres	242	R.	
Pirate perches, food of	245	Rabl-Rückhard, Dr.	107, 128
Pisces	150	Rachitis in eels	72
Pitt River, California, description of fishway in	202	Radiolaria	240
Planorbis	24g	Rainbow trout	45, 210
Plectropoma	322	Ralson, Mr.	348
chlorurum	322	Rana	295
Pliny	80, 415	Randall, Josiah	421
Podophrya gemmipara	244	Ransom	141
quadripartita	244	Rathke, Martin Heinrich	26, 82, 83, 84, 88, 114, 115, 160, 193, 249, 298
Poey, Professor	34, 35	Rauber, Professor	85, 288, 297, 298
Poli	405	Red deer in New Zealand	53

	Page.		Page.
Redding, B. B.	52, 213	Salmo salar	209, 337
Redfish	32	artificial propagation and plant-	
Redi, Francisco	80, 81, 102, 112	ing of	208, 209
Red horse	125	cæca of	280
Red-sided trout	45, 46	salvelinus, growth of, in Old Colony	
Reeder, H. J.	209	trout ponds	427
Reporter, schooner, success of, in haddock		scouleri	380
fishing	420	Salmon	51, 379
Retardation, appendix on the histological		appearance of the diseased skin of	441, 442
rationale of	187	artificially introduced into Restigou-	
Rhipidodendron splendidum	242	che River	276
Rich, Isaac	235	black	124, 125
Richard, Mr. J. H.	35	California, a shipment of, to Indiana	204
Richard Lester, schooner, success of, in had-		California, in New Zealand	53
dock fishing	234	introduction of, into On-	
" Rifle pike "	44, 45, 46	tario	347
Rising Star, schooner, cod-fishing in Ipswich		results of artificial prop-	
Bay	425	agation of	270
Risso	110	" Canadian Californian "	381
Rixford, George C.	306	caught at Martha's Vineyard	270, 271
Roberts, Henry	354, 356, 361	caught at mouth of Westport River	271
Robin, C.	84, 98, 123	caught at Sconticut Neck	270, 271
Robinson, Captain	54	caught in Connecticut	274
Samuel	421	caught in fish baskets	75
Robson, John S	210	caught in Hudson River	271
Roccus lineatus	174	caught in Maine	271, 272, 273
a pond for hatching, in Dela-		caught in Restigouche River	274
ware Bay	260	caught near Slocum's River	271
artificial propagation of	174	disease among the, in English and	
Rockefeller's shad fishery	353	Welsh rivers	429
Rock bass	125	apparently a cutaneous af-	
Rock fish, rudimentary cæca of	279	fection	444
" Rock salmon "	42	character of	430
Rogers, J. B.	215	conditions acting with Sa-	
Rondelet	80, 81	prolegna in producing	447
Roosevelt, Robert B.	87, 118, 119, 120	description of appearance	
" Root cervo "	210	of	431, 432
Round Robins	31	effect of, on the flesh	431
Rudder fish	41	extension of	431
banded	42	first symptom of	430
Runner	43	fungus in	432
Rusconi	296, 299	influenced by land under cul-	
Russell, Lord Arthur	219	tivation	446
Ryder, Francis W.	384	mistaken for mechanical in-	
John A. . 21, 22, 24, 123, 126, 135, 177, 191, 236,		jury	431
282, 283, 335, 403, 422		not confined to the epidor-	
		mis	430
		rapid increase of	430, 431
		spread of, by affected fish	447
S.		diseased, extirpation of, theoret-	
Sachs	413	ically justified	448
Salamandra	337	dog	380
Sällbling, growth of, in Old Colony trout		English, in New Zealand	52, 53
ponds	427	hooked-nosed	380
Salensky	209, 208, 404	in Genesee River, New York	23
Salmo	193, 337	introduced into New Zealand	51
canis	380	in Saint Croix River	275
eperlanus, cæca of	280	land-locked, capture of, in Woodhull	
fontinalis	389, 427	Lake, New York	421
irideus	40, 210	introduced into Woodhull Lake,	
artificial propagation and		New York	421
planting of	210		
rearing of	23		
levenensis	342		

	Page.
Salmon, Maine	209
artificial propagation and planting of	208, 209
disappearance of, from Ontario	347
results of artificial propagation of	270
McCloud River, mortality of	134
nuclear cleavage-figures developed during the segmentation of the germinal disk of the egg of the presence of <i>Saprolegnia</i> in diseased skin of	442
Quinnat	210
artificial propagation and planting of	210
scarcity of male and grilse, in Ontario	379
structure of the healthy skin of	441
trout in New Zealand	53
white	124, 125
Salpa	240
Salpingæa	242
Salvelinus malma	46
Salviani	81
Sancassini	81
Sang-sue-vaches	205
<i>Saprolegnia</i> .. 432, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 446, 447, 448	
conditions which favor the growth of	445
course of the hyphæ of, in diseased salmon skin	442, 443
cultivation of	438
ferax	436, 438, 439
doubtfully the salmon fungus	436
(monoica)	440
forms of sporangia and spores of	433
growth of, favored by abundance of dead insects	446
hyphæ, action of, upon salmon. disastrous effect of upon tissues	443
monoica	436
non-germination of, in some cases	435
not an independent cause of salmon disease	445
not dependent on living salmon. salmon at all	437
not independent in salmon disease	447
on dead flies	440
possibly only dormant in salt-water	444
probably killed by salt-water	443
process of growth and development of	435, 436
rapid growth and development of	435
related to destruction of fish	439
the cause of salmon disease	443

	Page.
<i>Saprolegnia thureti</i>	436
torulosa	436, 438
transmission of	438
variations in development of	436
<i>Saprolegnia</i> .. 432, 434, 438, 446	
definition of	434
grow on dead animal and vegetable substances	441
on flies	434
rate of production of	445
Sars, G. O.	136
Sauerhoff	163, 293
W. P.	135, 191
Sauvage, Dr. H. E.	322
Savage, P. W.	401
Sawyer, J. G.	120
R. J.	210
Scad	35
Scaphyrhynchops platyrhynchus	125
Schaumburg-Lippe, Prince of	221
Schenkenbarger, Jacob	253
Schieber, Fishermaster	221
Schlüser, Guilielmus	82, 84, 115
Schmid, Privy Counsellor	105
Schmidt, Herr	120
Schoch, Dr. Gustav	96, 118
Schooner "Christie Campbell"	15
Schwann	188
Schwarzenburg, Prinz	221
"Sciæna"	310
Sciæna	314
aluta?	316
aquila	310
archidium	316
armata	314, 316
(Bairdiella) ensifera	306
chrysoleuca	313, 316
ensifera	316
ensifera, new species	313
ericymba	315
ericymba, new species	311
fürthi	310, 311, 312, 313, 315
icistia	313, 314, 316
imiceps	306, 315
imiceps, new species	309
macrops	316
ocellata	310
ophioscion	309, 310, 313, 315
oscitans	311, 312, 313, 315
oscitans, new species	312
stellifera	311
(Stelliferus) ericymba	306
(Stelliferus) oscitans	306
vermicularis	310, 315
Sciænoids, food of	245
Sciænops	310
Scomberesocidæ	284
Scomberesox	161, 284
Scott	150
Genio	38
John	361
Scott's shad fishery	353
Scovel's Island shad fishery	354
Scrobicularia	405

	Page.		Page.
Sea cabbage.....	410	Silversides.....	125
Sea-horse, development and morphology of the.....	191	Simocephalus.....	270
Sea shad.....	125	Skin affections in fishes which are not caused by fungus.....	440
Seal, W. P.....	24, 29, 238	Skinner, William.....	132
Selene argentea.....	31	Skinner's Eddy shad fishery.....	354
Self-picker, the.....	62	Skip jack.....	32, 43, 125
Selkirk, J. H.....	69, 70	Slipper limpet.....	188, 404
Sellin, W.....	119	Sloane, Mr.....	60, 61
Semotilus.....	125	Smaris lineatus.....	330
Seriola bonariensis.....	42	Smelt.....	26
Lalandii.....	43	inquiries concerning the propagation of American.....	428
zonata.....	42	Smiley, Charles W.....	252
Serranus chlorurus.....	322	Smith, Everett.....	272
lamprurus, new species.....	322	Francis.....	209
(Plectropoma) lamprurus.....	306	Joe.....	235
Shad.....	63, 211	Margery.....	378
age at which it begins to feed.....	248	Prof. S. I.....	407
appearance of teeth in.....	248	on food of fishes.....	246
artificial propagation and planting of.....	211	Silas.....	378
catching in the olden days.....	304	W. G.....	437, 438
caught at Isles of Shoals, New Hampshire.....	421	Smith's shad fishery.....	353
caught in fish-baskets.....	75	Spallanzani, Lazzaro.....	78, 83, 113, 114
fisheries, early, of the north branch of the Susquehanna River.....	352	Spangler, George.....	215
fisheries of Susquehanna River fifty years ago.....	261	Spanish mackerel.....	26, 32
fishery, notes and suggestions concerning the Florida.....	351	blastoderm and segmentation cavity of.....	146
food of, adult.....	249, 250	development of.....	135
and functions of the pyloric cœca.....	277	breast fins of.....	25
young.....	247	impregnation of egg of.....	145
hickory.....	125	origin and formation of germinal disk of.....	143
in California.....	62	ovaries and ovarian eggs of.....	137
inquiries concerning the propagation of American.....	428	physiological characteristics of unfertilized egg of.....	140
ova, retardation of development of.....	177	segmentation of germinal disk of.....	145
ova, periods of yolk-absorption in.....	247	structure of spermatozoa of.....	139
Potomac.....	125	testes of.....	139
retardation of development of the ova of.....	422	unfertilized egg of.....	140
sea.....	125	structures developed in, after hatching.....	156
summary of fishing records for, at Willow Branch Fishery, North Carolina.....	396	structures developed in the embryo.....	149
Shafer, Peter.....	372, 373	teeth of larval.....	249
Shaffer.....	412	Sparling.....	428
Shark.....	41	Spencer, Herbert.....	177
Shears, E. E.....	54, 55	Spindle's pound, pompanoes caught in.....	37
Shiner, Blunt-nosed.....	30, 31	Spiraling.....	12
Pug-nosed.....	31	Spirula.....	241
"Shoemaker".....	43	Spongilla.....	410, 411
Shoemaker fish.....	36	Spoon-bills.....	125
Shovel fish.....	125	Stalford, Benjamin.....	369
white.....	125	John.....	369
Shrimps as food for striped bass.....	62	Joseph.....	369
Shumagin Island, cod and halibut fisheries near.....	250	Standing-stone shad fishery.....	354
Shurtleff, Benjamin.....	213	Steamers, menhaden, influence of, on coast fisheries.....	266
Siebold, Carl Theodore Ernst von.....	72, 82, 86, 87, 97, 98, 102, 105, 107, 108, 112, 116, 127, 129, 130	Stearns, Silas.....	32, 33, 34, 38, 40, 42, 43
Silver fish in Hudson River.....	54	Steele, George.....	234
Silver gar, development of.....	283, 284		
moon fish.....	31		

	Page.		Page.
Tryon, George W., jr	21	Wells, Capt. William N., successful had-	
Tuckahoe shad fishery	353	dock fishing by	234
Tull, Samuel	60	Daniel	47
Turtle, black soft shell	125	Henry E.	51
hard shell	125	Samuel	369
snapping	125	Westfold Company	18
soft shell	125	Whaling Company	18
yellow soft shell	125	Westwood	247
Tuthill, Charles	47	Whales, protection of	17
Tylosurus longirostris	307	Whitcher, Mr	349
scapularis	306	Whitcomb's Island shad-fishery	354
scapularis, new species	307	Whitefish	43, 45, 46, 51, 63, 379
Tyndall	181	first food of young	402
		food of young	19, 269
U.		for New Zealand	53
Ulva	410	German, in Michigan	208
latissima	410	introduced into New Zealand	51
Ulva	418	on the rearing of, in spring-water	301
Umbrella	245	White perch, micropyle of the egg of the	282
Unger on carp disease	439	"White salmon"	49
United States Fish Commission, results of		Widdrington, S. E.	115
fish propagation and		Widegren, on food of fishes	246
planting by the	208	Wigg, Dr. George	402
Commissioner	270	Wigton, William	370
Uranidea sp	46	Wilcox, Crandall	375
Urolophus aspidurus	306	W. A.	402
aspidurus, new species	307	Willard's patent pocket for mackerel,	
mundus	307	method of using	65
V.		Williams	213
Valisneri	81	H. S.	34
Vallisneri, Antonio	82, 113	Willis, H	261
Vallisneria	238	Willughby	219
Valsalva, Professor	81	Wilmot, Samuel	347, 379
Vampyrella	243	Wilson, E. B	139
Van Bambeke	140, 298	H. C	361
Van Bembeke	143	Sir S	52
Van Beneden, Edward	136, 143, 144	Thomas	340
Van Kirk, Mr	356	Windross, Mr	255
Joseph	360	Wintermoot Island shad fishery	354
Vertebrata	336	Wittmack, Dr. Ludwig	117
Vincent, Dr. H. C	204, 205	Wood, William	274
Virchow, Professor	94, 95	Woodhull Lake, New York, land-locked sal-	
Vogt, Carl	26, 116	mon taken in	421
Von Baer	149	Woodward, H	239
Von Behr	346, 347	Worth, S. G	174, 177, 210, 211
Von Hensen	187	Wright, Abel A	68, 69
Von Jhering	405	Caleb	354, 378
Vorticella	241, 242	Captain	381
		E. P	411
W.		Harrison	352, 359, 368
Wagner	224, 296	Wyalsing Creek shad fishery	354
Walke, E. H	177, 293	Wyant, L. B	362
Wallow, Frederick M	4, 5, 6	"Wye-dar-deek-it"	45
Walpole, S	448	Wyoming Historical and Geological Socie-	
on salmon disease	429	ty's report on early shad fisheries of the	
Wash, notes on the fisheries of the	428	north branch of the Susquehanna River ..	352
oyster-beds of the	429		
Water dogs	125	X.	
Way, Mr	251	Xenichthys	326
Weak-fish, ponds for	349	agassizii	326
taken with a purse seine	267	californiensis	325, 326
Webb, Samuel	353, 367	xanti	325, 326
Weddige, Herr	59, 61	xenops	306, 326
Welsch, H. W	220, 221, 223, 224, 225	xenops, new species	325
		xenurus	326

Y.		Z.	
	Page.		Page.
Yarroll	193, 220	Zentz, F	387, 389
William	115	Zoarcis	26, 94, 160, 299
Yellow and green bass	125	viviparus	80, 94
bass	357	Zonichthys fasciatus	42
cat	125	Zoöchlorella	411
mackerel	32, 35	Zoöthamnium	242, 244
tail	43	alternans	242
Yhlen, Gerhard v	119	Zoöxanthella	411
Young, Archibald	131, 132, 391	Zygonectes	146, 161
		melanops	206
		notatus	206